



# News Release

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8:30 A.M. (Eastern) Thursday, May 4, 2023

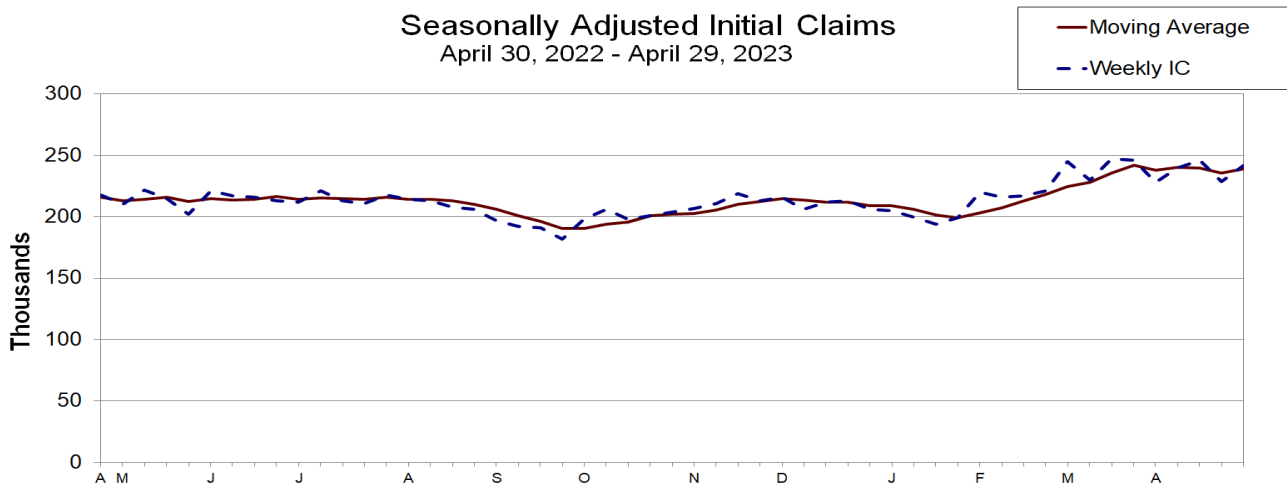
## UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE WEEKLY CLAIMS

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

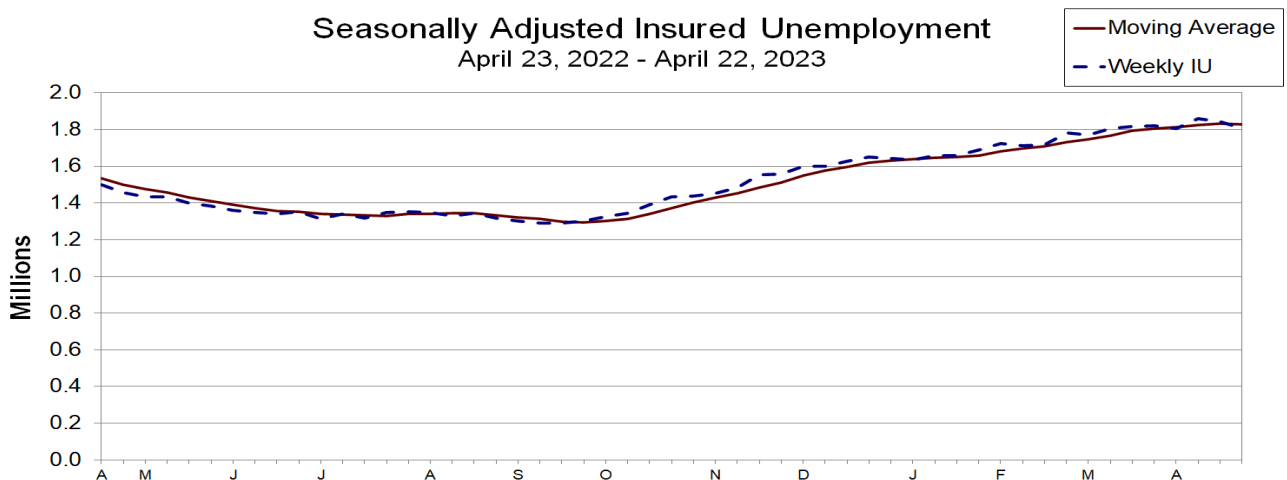
In the week ending April 29, the advance figure for seasonally adjusted **initial claims** was 242,000, an increase of 13,000 from the previous week's revised level. The previous week's level was revised down by 1,000 from 230,000 to 229,000. The 4-week moving average was 239,250, an increase of 3,500 from the previous week's revised average. The previous week's average was revised down by 250 from 236,000 to 235,750.

The advance seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment rate** was 1.2 percent for the week ending April 22, a decrease of 0.1 percentage point from the previous week's unrevised rate. The advance number for seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment** during the week ending April 22 was 1,805,000, a decrease of 38,000 from the previous week's revised level. The previous week's level was revised down by 15,000 from 1,858,000 to 1,843,000. The 4-week moving average was 1,828,250, a decrease of 4,500 from the previous week's revised average. The previous week's average was revised down by 3,750 from 1,836,500 to 1,832,750.

Seasonally Adjusted Initial Claims  
April 30, 2022 - April 29, 2023



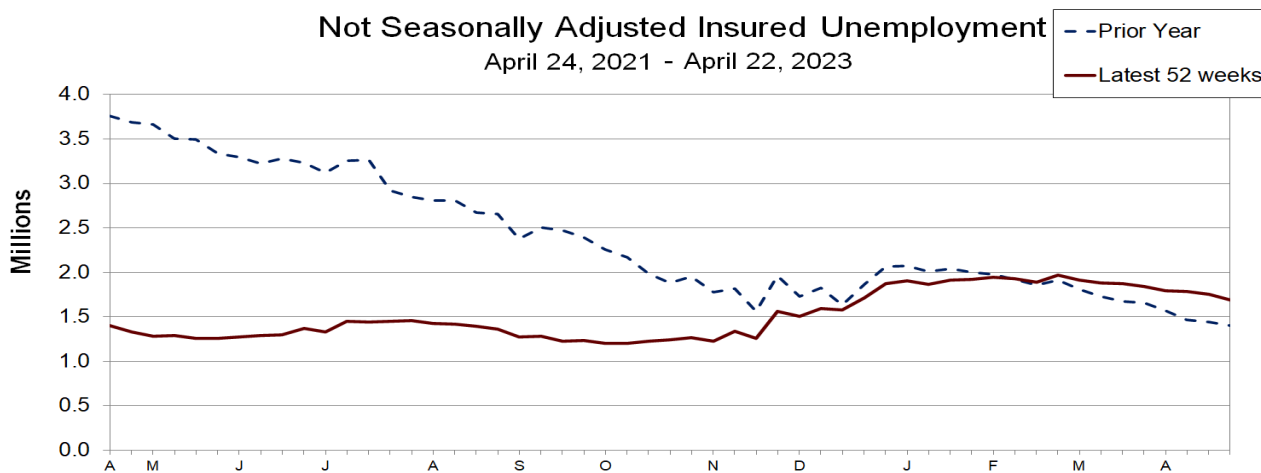
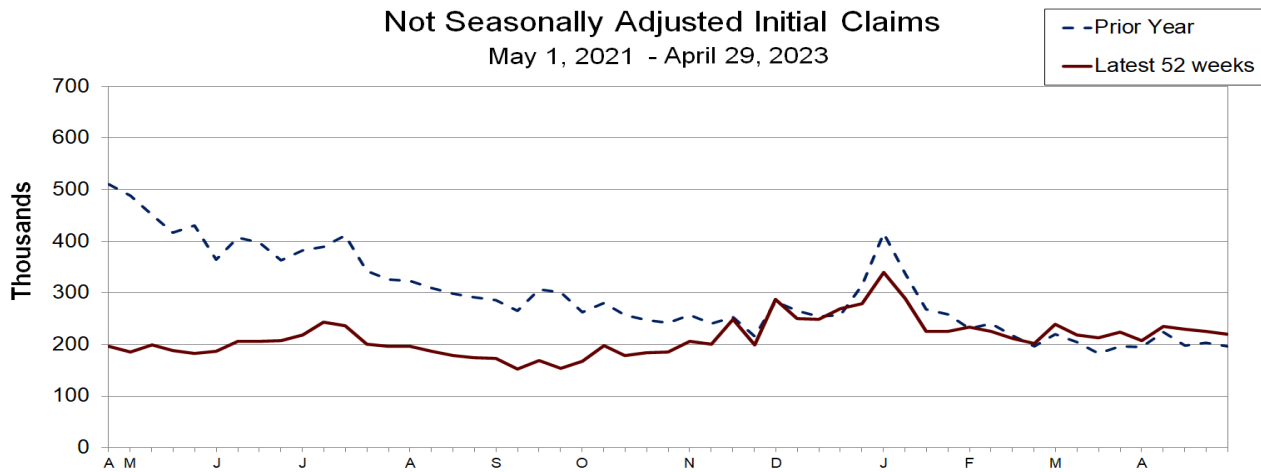
Seasonally Adjusted Insured Unemployment  
April 23, 2022 - April 22, 2023



**UNADJUSTED DATA**

The advance number of actual initial claims under state programs, unadjusted, totaled 219,619 in the week ending April 29, a decrease of 5,518 (or -2.5 percent) from the previous week. The seasonal factors had expected a decrease of 16,966 (or -7.5 percent) from the previous week. There were 196,422 initial claims in the comparable week in 2022.

The advance unadjusted insured unemployment rate was 1.2 percent during the week ending April 22, unchanged from the prior week. The advance unadjusted level of insured unemployment in state programs totaled 1,692,746, a decrease of 60,011 (or -3.4 percent) from the preceding week. The seasonal factors had expected a decrease of 23,960 (or -1.4 percent) from the previous week. A year earlier the rate was 1.0 percent and the volume was 1,403,640.



The total number of continued weeks claimed for benefits in all programs for the week ending April 15 was 1,779,249, a decrease of 36,249 from the previous week. There were 1,477,620 weekly claims filed for benefits in all programs in the comparable week in 2022.

No state was triggered "on" the Extended Benefits program during the week ending April 15.

Initial claims for UI benefits filed by former Federal civilian employees totaled 371 in the week ending April 22, a decrease of 8 from the prior week. There were 314 initial claims filed by newly discharged veterans, a decrease of 20 from the preceding week.

There were 5,360 continued weeks claimed filed by former Federal civilian employees the week ending April 15, a decrease of 251 from the previous week. Newly discharged veterans claiming benefits totaled 4,134, an increase of 85 from the prior week.

The highest insured unemployment rates in the week ending April 15 were in California (2.4), New Jersey (2.4), Rhode Island (2.1), Massachusetts (2.0), Minnesota (1.8), New York (1.8), Alaska (1.7), Illinois (1.6), Oregon (1.6), Puerto Rico (1.6), and Washington (1.6).

The largest increases in initial claims for the week ending April 22 were in Massachusetts (+8,774), Illinois (+2,482), New York (+1,487), Michigan (+625), and Colorado (+604), while the largest decreases were in California (-3,754), Ohio (-3,236), New Jersey (-2,962), Connecticut (-2,076), and Rhode Island (-1,426).

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UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA FOR REGULAR STATE PROGRAMS

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>       | <b>April 29</b> | <b>April 22</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>April 15</b> | <b>Prior Year<sup>1</sup></b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Initial Claims (SA)      | 242,000         | 229,000         | +13,000       | 246,000         | 218,000                       |
| Initial Claims (NSA)     | 219,619         | 225,137         | -5,518        | 229,319         | 196,422                       |
| 4-Wk Moving Average (SA) | 239,250         | 235,750         | +3,500        | 240,000         | 216,000                       |

| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>                           | <b>April 22</b> | <b>April 15</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>April 8</b> | <b>Prior Year<sup>1</sup></b> |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Insured Unemployment (SA)                    | 1,805,000       | 1,843,000       | -38,000       | 1,861,000      | 1,498,000                     |
| Insured Unemployment (NSA)                   | 1,692,746       | 1,752,757       | -60,011       | 1,788,631      | 1,403,640                     |
| 4-Wk Moving Average (SA)                     | 1,828,250       | 1,832,750       | -4,500        | 1,826,250      | 1,534,000                     |
| Insured Unemployment Rate (SA) <sup>2</sup>  | 1.2%            | 1.3%            | -0.1          | 1.3%           | 1.1%                          |
| Insured Unemployment Rate (NSA) <sup>2</sup> | 1.2%            | 1.2%            | 0.0           | 1.2%           | 1.0%                          |

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INITIAL CLAIMS FILED IN FEDERAL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>              | <b>April 22</b> | <b>April 15</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>Prior Year<sup>1</sup></b> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Federal Employees (UCFE)        | 371             | 379             | -8            | 489                           |
| Newly Discharged Veterans (UCX) | 314             | 334             | -20           | 391                           |

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CONTINUED WEEKS CLAIMED FILED FOR UI BENEFITS IN ALL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>                     | <b>April 15</b>  | <b>April 8</b>   | <b>Change</b>  | <b>Prior Year<sup>1</sup></b> |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Regular State                          | 1,746,821        | 1,782,655        | -35,834        | 1,438,295                     |
| Federal Employees                      | 5,360            | 5,611            | -251           | 7,333                         |
| Newly Discharged Veterans              | 4,134            | 4,049            | +85            | 4,306                         |
| Extended Benefits <sup>3</sup>         | 1,246            | 1,295            | -49            | 13,980                        |
| State Additional Benefits <sup>4</sup> | 1,909            | 1,864            | +45            | 2,015                         |
| STC / Workshare <sup>5</sup>           | 19,779           | 20,024           | -245           | 11,691                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                           | <b>1,779,249</b> | <b>1,815,498</b> | <b>-36,249</b> | <b>1,477,620</b>              |

**FOOTNOTES**

SA - Seasonally Adjusted Data, NSA - Not Seasonally Adjusted Data Continued weeks claimed represent all weeks of benefits claimed during the week being reported, and do not represent weeks claimed by unique individuals.

1. Prior year is comparable to most recent data.
2. Most recent week used covered employment of 146,891,243 as denominator.
3. Information on the EB program can be found here: [EB Program information](#)
4. Some states maintain additional benefit programs for those claimants who exhaust regular benefits, and when applicable, extended benefits. Information on states that participate, and the extent of benefits paid, can be found starting on page 4-5 of this link: [Extensions and Special Programs PDF](#)
5. Information on STC/Worksharing can be found starting on page 4-11 of the following link: [Extensions and Special Programs PDF](#)

## Advance State Claims - Not Seasonally Adjusted

| STATE                | Initial Claims Filed During Week Ended April 29 |          |        | Insured Unemployment For Week Ended April 22 |           |         |
|----------------------|---|----------|--------|--|-----------|---------|
|                      | Advance   | Prior Wk | Change | Advance                                      | Prior Wk  | Change  |
| Alabama              | 2,049   | 2,295    | -246   | 7,974  | 8,712     | -738    |
| Alaska               | 796   | 602      | 194    | 5,046  | 5,117     | -71     |
| Arizona              | 4,379   | 4,684    | -305   | 21,963                                       | 21,955    | 8       |
| Arkansas             | 1,137   | 1,515    | -378   | 6,443  | 6,757     | -314    |
| California           | 43,992  | 42,380   | 1,612  | 428,355                                      | 427,236   | 1,119   |
| Colorado             | 3,998   | 3,261    | 737    | 22,140                                       | 23,291    | -1,151  |
| Connecticut          | 2,670   | 2,946    | -276   | 21,854                                       | 25,039    | -3,185  |
| Delaware             | 224   | 328      | -104   | 3,835  | 4,234     | -399    |
| District of Columbia | 407   | 302      | 105    | 4,869  | 5,323     | -454    |
| Florida              | 5,396   | 5,093    | 303    | 32,773                                       | 37,279    | -4,506  |
| Georgia              | 6,015   | 7,499    | -1,484 | 30,442                                       | 31,862    | -1,420  |
| Hawaii               | 1,104   | 1,066    | 38     | 5,713  | 5,746     | -33     |
| Idaho                | 878   | 940      | -62    | 5,915  | 6,541     | -626    |
| Illinois             | 8,754   | 11,408   | -2,654 | 90,056                                       | 95,198    | -5,142  |
| Indiana              | 3,084   | 2,989    | 95     | 20,817                                       | 20,721    | 96      |
| Iowa                 | 1,881   | 1,538    | 343    | 7,302  | 7,731     | -429    |
| Kansas               | 1,256   | 1,396    | -140   | 4,701  | 4,261     | 440     |
| Kentucky             | 4,664   | 995      | 3,669  | 7,779  | 7,292     | 487     |
| Louisiana            | 1,627   | 1,666    | -39    | 10,164                                       | 11,426    | -1,262  |
| Maine                | 583   | 749      | -166   | 6,872  | 6,664     | 208     |
| Maryland             | 1,720   | 2,027    | -307   | 17,789                                       | 19,738    | -1,949  |
| Massachusetts        | 28,478  | 24,722   | 3,756  | 75,148                                       | 70,150    | 4,998   |
| Michigan             | 4,687   | 5,145    | -458   | 42,703                                       | 49,303    | -6,600  |
| Minnesota            | 3,306   | 2,901    | 405    | 48,908                                       | 50,281    | -1,373  |
| Mississippi          | 931   | 1,030    | -99    | 4,883  | 5,475     | -592    |
| Missouri             | 2,372   | 2,332    | 40     | 13,713                                       | 13,979    | -266    |
| Montana              | 558   | 621      | -63    | 5,361  | 5,841     | -480    |
| Nebraska             | 505   | 515      | -10    | 3,228  | 3,365     | -137    |
| Nevada               | 2,201   | 2,162    | 39     | 18,050                                       | 19,480    | -1,430  |
| New Hampshire        | 750   | 393      | 357    | 2,350  | 2,607     | -257    |
| New Jersey           | 7,132   | 8,171    | -1,039 | 91,501                                       | 98,720    | -7,219  |
| New Mexico           | 661   | 657      | 4      | 8,987  | 9,109     | -122    |
| New York             | 13,522  | 22,880   | -9,358 | 151,098                                      | 164,653   | -13,555 |
| North Carolina       | 3,148   | 3,144    | 4      | 17,621                                       | 18,810    | -1,189  |
| North Dakota         | 224   | 223      | 1      | 2,715  | 2,956     | -241    |
| Ohio                 | 5,146   | 5,813    | -667   | 42,401                                       | 45,288    | -2,887  |
| Oklahoma             | 1,369   | 1,117    | 252    | 9,651  | 10,126    | -475    |
| Oregon               | 4,007   | 3,937    | 70     | 31,877                                       | 31,370    | 507     |
| Pennsylvania         | 9,528   | 8,511    | 1,017  | 72,483                                       | 76,613    | -4,130  |
| Puerto Rico          | 1,033   | 1,198    | -165   | 12,717                                       | 14,431    | -1,714  |
| Rhode Island         | 688   | 752      | -64    | 7,837  | 9,915     | -2,078  |
| South Carolina       | 1,945   | 2,332    | -387   | 12,625                                       | 13,215    | -590    |
| South Dakota         | 136   | 115      | 21     | 1,264  | 1,693     | -429    |
| Tennessee            | 2,186   | 2,321    | -135   | 12,348                                       | 13,861    | -1,513  |
| Texas                | 14,189  | 14,467   | -278   | 123,404                                      | 127,621   | -4,217  |
| Utah                 | 1,477   | 1,661    | -184   | 10,416                                       | 10,571    | -155    |
| Vermont              | 564   | 764      | -200   | 3,257  | 2,854     | 403     |
| Virgin Islands       | 12  | 36       | -24    | 148  | 228       | -80     |
| Virginia             | 2,859   | 1,838    | 1,021  | 13,343                                       | 11,830    | 1,513   |
| Washington           | 4,528   | 4,990    | -462   | 56,647                                       | 53,679    | 2,968   |
| West Virginia        | 622   | 627      | -5     | 6,744  | 6,477     | 267     |
| Wisconsin            | 3,965   | 3,684    | 281    | 24,348                                       | 24,123    | 225     |
| Wyoming              | 276   | 399      | -123   | 2,168  | 2,010     | 158     |
| US Total             | 219,619   | 225,137  | -5,518 | 1,692,746                                    | 1,752,757 | -60,011 |

Note: Advance claims are not directly comparable to claims reported in prior weeks. Advance claims are reported by the state liable for paying the unemployment compensation, whereas previous weeks reported claims reflect claimants by state of residence. In addition, claims reported as "workshare equivalent" in the previous week are added to the advance claims as a proxy for the current week's "workshare equivalent" activity.

Seasonally Adjusted US Weekly UI Claims (in thousands)

| Week Ending        | Initial Claims | Change from |                | Insured Unemployment | Change from |                | IUR |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|-----|
|                    |                | Prior Week  | 4-Week Average |                      | Prior Week  | 4-Week Average |     |
| April 23, 2022     | 207            | -10         | 215.00         | 1,498                | -23         | 1,534.00       | 1.1 |
| April 30, 2022     | 218            | 11          | 216.00         | 1,457                | -41         | 1,500.75       | 1.0 |
| May 7, 2022        | 210            | -8          | 213.00         | 1,434                | -23         | 1,477.50       | 1.0 |
| May 14, 2022       | 222            | 12          | 214.25         | 1,432                | -2          | 1,455.25       | 1.0 |
| May 21, 2022       | 215            | -7          | 216.25         | 1,399                | -33         | 1,430.50       | 1.0 |
| May 28, 2022       | 202            | -13         | 212.25         | 1,382                | -17         | 1,411.75       | 1.0 |
| June 4, 2022       | 221            | 19          | 215.00         | 1,359                | -23         | 1,393.00       | 1.0 |
| June 11, 2022      | 217            | -4          | 213.75         | 1,350                | -9          | 1,372.50       | 1.0 |
| June 18, 2022      | 216            | -1          | 214.00         | 1,340                | -10         | 1,357.75       | 1.0 |
| June 25, 2022      | 213            | -3          | 216.75         | 1,354                | 14          | 1,350.75       | 1.0 |
| July 2, 2022       | 212            | -1          | 214.50         | 1,314                | -40         | 1,339.50       | 0.9 |
| July 9, 2022       | 221            | 9           | 215.50         | 1,341                | 27          | 1,337.25       | 0.9 |
| July 16, 2022      | 213            | -8          | 214.75         | 1,317                | -24         | 1,331.50       | 0.9 |
| July 23, 2022      | 211            | -2          | 214.25         | 1,350                | 33          | 1,330.50       | 1.0 |
| July 30, 2022      | 218            | 7           | 215.75         | 1,352                | 2           | 1,340.00       | 1.0 |
| August 6, 2022     | 214            | -4          | 214.00         | 1,350                | -2          | 1,342.25       | 1.0 |
| August 13, 2022    | 213            | -1          | 214.00         | 1,329                | -21         | 1,345.25       | 0.9 |
| August 20, 2022    | 208            | -5          | 213.25         | 1,343                | 14          | 1,343.50       | 0.9 |
| August 27, 2022    | 206            | -2          | 210.25         | 1,316                | -27         | 1,334.50       | 0.9 |
| September 3, 2022  | 197            | -9          | 206.00         | 1,302                | -14         | 1,322.50       | 0.9 |
| September 10, 2022 | 192            | -5          | 200.75         | 1,289                | -13         | 1,312.50       | 0.9 |
| September 17, 2022 | 191            | -1          | 196.50         | 1,290                | 1           | 1,299.25       | 0.9 |
| September 24, 2022 | 182            | -9          | 190.50         | 1,302                | 12          | 1,295.75       | 0.9 |
| October 1, 2022    | 198            | 16          | 190.75         | 1,325                | 23          | 1,301.50       | 0.9 |
| October 8, 2022    | 206            | 8           | 194.25         | 1,346                | 21          | 1,315.75       | 0.9 |
| October 15, 2022   | 198            | -8          | 196.00         | 1,391                | 45          | 1,341.00       | 1.0 |
| October 22, 2022   | 201            | 3           | 200.75         | 1,432                | 41          | 1,373.50       | 1.0 |
| October 29, 2022   | 204            | 3           | 202.25         | 1,439                | 7           | 1,402.00       | 1.0 |
| November 5, 2022   | 207            | 3           | 202.50         | 1,454                | 15          | 1,429.00       | 1.0 |
| November 12, 2022  | 211            | 4           | 205.75         | 1,484                | 30          | 1,452.25       | 1.0 |
| November 19, 2022  | 219            | 8           | 210.25         | 1,554                | 70          | 1,482.75       | 1.1 |
| November 26, 2022  | 213            | -6          | 212.50         | 1,558                | 4           | 1,512.50       | 1.1 |
| December 3, 2022   | 216            | 3           | 214.75         | 1,601                | 43          | 1,549.25       | 1.1 |
| December 10, 2022  | 206            | -10         | 213.50         | 1,601                | 0           | 1,578.50       | 1.1 |
| December 17, 2022  | 212            | 6           | 211.75         | 1,627                | 26          | 1,596.75       | 1.1 |
| December 24, 2022  | 213            | 1           | 211.75         | 1,650                | 23          | 1,619.75       | 1.1 |
| December 31, 2022  | 206            | -7          | 209.25         | 1,645                | -5          | 1,630.75       | 1.1 |
| January 7, 2023    | 205            | -1          | 209.00         | 1,634                | -11         | 1,639.00       | 1.1 |
| January 14, 2023   | 200            | -5          | 206.00         | 1,658                | 24          | 1,646.75       | 1.1 |
| January 21, 2023   | 194            | -6          | 201.25         | 1,660                | 2           | 1,649.25       | 1.1 |
| January 28, 2023   | 199            | 5           | 199.50         | 1,688                | 28          | 1,660.00       | 1.2 |
| February 4, 2023   | 220            | 21          | 203.25         | 1,723                | 35          | 1,682.25       | 1.2 |
| February 11, 2023  | 216            | -4          | 207.25         | 1,714                | -9          | 1,696.25       | 1.2 |
| February 18, 2023  | 217            | 1           | 213.00         | 1,718                | 4           | 1,710.75       | 1.2 |
| February 25, 2023  | 221            | 4           | 218.50         | 1,781                | 63          | 1,734.00       | 1.2 |
| March 4, 2023      | 245            | 24          | 224.75         | 1,772                | -9          | 1,746.25       | 1.2 |
| March 11, 2023     | 230            | -15         | 228.25         | 1,804                | 32          | 1,768.75       | 1.2 |
| March 18, 2023     | 247            | 17          | 235.75         | 1,817                | 13          | 1,793.50       | 1.3 |
| March 25, 2023     | 246            | -1          | 242.00         | 1,823                | 6           | 1,804.00       | 1.3 |
| April 1, 2023      | 228            | -18         | 237.75         | 1,804                | -19         | 1,812.00       | 1.2 |
| April 8, 2023      | 240            | 12          | 240.25         | 1,861                | 57          | 1,826.25       | 1.3 |
| April 15, 2023     | 246            | 6           | 240.00         | 1,843                | -18         | 1,832.75       | 1.3 |
| April 22, 2023     | 229            | -17         | 235.75         | 1,805                | -38         | 1,828.25       | 1.2 |
| April 29, 2023     | 242            | 13          | 239.25         |                      |             |                |     |

INITIAL CLAIMS FILED DURING WEEK ENDED  
APRIL 22

INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WEEK ENDED  
APRIL 15

| STATE NAME           | STATE   | CHANGE FROM  |             |                   |                  | STATE (%) <sup>2</sup> | CHANGE FROM  |             |                   |                  | ALL PROGRAMS<br>EXCLUDING<br>RAILROAD<br>RETIREMENT |           |
|----------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-----------|
|                      |         | LAST<br>WEEK | YEAR<br>AGO | UCFE <sup>1</sup> | UCX <sup>1</sup> |                        | LAST<br>WEEK | YEAR<br>AGO | UCFE <sup>1</sup> | UCX <sup>1</sup> |   |           |
| Alabama              | 2,295   | 174          | 273         | 4                 | 3                | 8,712                  | 0.4          | 133         | 5,104             | 21               | 18  | 8,751     |
| Alaska               | 602     | -60          | -252        | 0                 | 0                | 5,117                  | 1.7          | 33          | -280              | 45               | 12  | 5,174     |
| Arizona              | 4,684   | 483          | 956         | 2                 | 0                | 21,955                 | 0.7          | 1,192       | 6,525             | 48               | 30  | 22,033    |
| Arkansas             | 1,515   | 113          | 128         | 0                 | 0                | 6,757                  | 0.6          | -56         | 194               | 25               | 12  | 6,794     |
| California           | 42,380  | -3,754       | -1,060      | 84                | 50               | 427,236                | 2.4          | 723         | 83,459            | 1,136            | 804   | 429,176   |
| Colorado             | 3,261   | 604          | 803         | 2                 | 4                | 23,291                 | 0.9          | -663        | 5,001             | 104              | 165   | 23,560    |
| Connecticut          | 2,946   | -2,076       | -1,842      | 1                 | 0                | 25,039                 | 1.5          | 3,089       | 3,271             | 54               | 28  | 25,121    |
| Delaware             | 328     | -389         | -343        | 0                 | 1                | 4,234                  | 0.9          | 287         | 1,098             | 13               | 11  | 4,258     |
| District of Columbia | 302     | -51          | -316        | 10                | 0                | 5,323                  | 1.0          | -282        | 1,154             | 145              | 3   | 5,471     |
| Florida              | 5,093   | -442         | -147        | 14                | 22               | 37,279                 | 0.4          | 1,219       | 4,284             | 69               | 107   | 37,455    |
| Georgia              | 7,499   | 56           | 2,938       | 43                | 34               | 31,862                 | 0.7          | -1,035      | 4,251             | 137              | 92  | 32,091    |
| Hawaii               | 1,066   | -93          | -77         | 0                 | 2                | 5,746                  | 1.0          | -169        | -476              | 41               | 69  | 5,856     |
| Idaho                | 940     | -105         | 182         | 4                 | 2                | 6,541                  | 0.8          | -648        | 2,533             | 27               | 15  | 6,583     |
| Illinois             | 11,408  | 2,482        | 3,793       | 4                 | 7                | 95,198                 | 1.6          | -9,068      | 13,325            | 277              | 142   | 95,617    |
| Indiana              | 2,989   | -305         | -3,410      | 3                 | 5                | 20,721                 | 0.7          | -4,526      | -2,606            | 45               | 22  | 20,788    |
| Iowa                 | 1,538   | 330          | 367         | 2                 | 1                | 7,731                  | 0.5          | -1,860      | -1,807            | 18               | 6   | 7,755     |
| Kansas               | 1,396   | 145          | 517         | 0                 | 1                | 4,261                  | 0.3          | -187        | 393               | 29               | 8   | 4,298     |
| Kentucky             | 995     | -529         | -993        | 0                 | 0                | 7,292                  | 0.4          | -646        | -960              | 41               | 62  | 7,395     |
| Louisiana            | 1,666   | -280         | 62          | 1                 | 3                | 11,426                 | 0.6          | 275         | 1,872             | 20               | 10  | 11,456    |
| Maine                | 749     | 86           | 99          | 0                 | 1                | 6,664                  | 1.1          | -545        | 1,036             | 20               | 7   | 6,691     |
| Maryland             | 2,027   | -82          | -121        | 9                 | 0                | 19,738                 | 0.8          | -862        | 4,469             | 114              | 37  | 19,889    |
| Massachusetts        | 24,722  | 8,774        | 17,247      | 4                 | 6                | 70,150                 | 2.0          | -2,757      | 22,858            | 104              | 70  | 70,324    |
| Michigan             | 5,145   | 625          | -1,351      | 4                 | 4                | 49,303                 | 1.2          | -5,414      | -6,378            | 70               | 29  | 49,402    |
| Minnesota            | 2,901   | -313         | 189         | 2                 | 4                | 50,281                 | 1.8          | -4,828      | 7,166             | 67               | 58  | 50,406    |
| Mississippi          | 1,030   | -48          | 51          | 4                 | 0                | 5,475                  | 0.5          | -62         | 1,513             | 49               | 11  | 5,535     |
| Missouri             | 2,332   | 91           | -310        | 1                 | 3                | 13,979                 | 0.5          | -217        | 2,120             | 64               | 33  | 14,076    |
| Montana              | 621     | 13           | -168        | 6                 | 0                | 5,841                  | 1.2          | -409        | 824               | 126              | 20  | 5,987     |
| Nebraska             | 515     | 45           | 68          | 1                 | 1                | 3,365                  | 0.3          | -282        | 602               | 5                | 2   | 3,372     |
| Nevada               | 2,162   | 85           | 164         | 3                 | 1                | 19,480                 | 1.4          | 312         | 5,788             | 85               | 47  | 19,612    |
| New Hampshire        | 393     | 15           | 112         | 0                 | 0                | 2,607                  | 0.4          | -71         | 678               | 0                | 4   | 2,611     |
| New Jersey           | 8,171   | -2,962       | -408        | 22                | 6                | 98,720                 | 2.4          | 1,473       | 21,260            | 259              | 146   | 99,125    |
| New Mexico           | 657     | -25          | -57         | 1                 | 0                | 9,109                  | 1.1          | -58         | 1,088             | 64               | 26  | 9,199     |
| New York             | 22,880  | 1,487        | 6,925       | 24                | 15               | 164,653                | 1.8          | 177         | 27,870            | 282              | 253   | 165,188   |
| North Carolina       | 3,144   | -122         | 527         | 3                 | 1                | 18,810                 | 0.4          | -3          | 5,813             | 90               | 97  | 18,997    |
| North Dakota         | 223     | -27          | -99         | 2                 | 1                | 2,956                  | 0.7          | -917        | -507              | 12               | 2   | 2,970     |
| Ohio                 | 5,813   | -3,236       | -2,481      | 5                 | 7                | 45,288                 | 0.9          | -3,647      | 3,992             | 83               | 86  | 45,457    |
| Oklahoma             | 1,117   | -45          | -811        | 1                 | 4                | 10,126                 | 0.7          | 9           | -1,009            | 45               | 37  | 10,208    |
| Oregon               | 3,937   | -934         | 205         | 9                 | 3                | 31,370                 | 1.6          | -1,206      | 9,571             | 187              | 51  | 31,608    |
| Pennsylvania         | 8,511   | -869         | -428        | 13                | 13               | 76,613                 | 1.3          | -4,656      | 4,920             | 201              | 101   | 76,915    |
| Puerto Rico          | 1,198   | -177         | -26         | 7                 | 1                | 14,431                 | 1.6          | -335        | 1,746             | 162              | 88  | 14,681    |
| Rhode Island         | 752     | -1,426       | -1,264      | 0                 | 0                | 9,915                  | 2.1          | 1,114       | 3,534             | 15               | 12  | 9,942     |
| South Carolina       | 2,332   | -547         | -55         | 3                 | 5                | 13,215                 | 0.6          | -198        | 3,705             | 17               | 35  | 13,267    |
| South Dakota         | 115     | -15          | -25         | 1                 | 1                | 1,693                  | 0.4          | -471        | 382               | 23               | 13  | 1,729     |
| Tennessee            | 2,321   | 30           | 389         | 5                 | 5                | 13,861                 | 0.4          | 110         | 2,388             | 39               | 33  | 13,933    |
| Texas                | 14,467  | -179         | 1,371       | 36                | 71               | 127,621                | 1.0          | 5,390       | 31,110            | 419              | 867   | 128,907   |
| Utah                 | 1,661   | -2           | 17          | 9                 | 1                | 10,571                 | 0.7          | -1,102      | 4,869             | 55               | 11  | 10,637    |
| Vermont              | 764     | 405          | 102         | 0                 | 0                | 2,854                  | 1.0          | -241        | 379               | 1                | 0   | 2,855     |
| Virgin Islands       | 36      | 12           | 7           | 0                 | 0                | 228                    | 0.7          | 78          | -130              | 0                | 0   | 228       |
| Virginia             | 1,838   | 78           | -7          | 4                 | 2                | 11,830                 | 0.3          | 158         | 4,578             | 59               | 76  | 11,965    |
| Washington           | 4,990   | -514         | 939         | 10                | 20               | 53,679                 | 1.6          | -417        | 16,399            | 218              | 237   | 54,134    |
| West Virginia        | 627     | 49           | -28         | 1                 | 0                | 6,477                  | 1.0          | -401        | 725               | 37               | 14  | 6,528     |
| Wisconsin            | 3,684   | -638         | -75         | 4                 | 2                | 24,123                 | 0.9          | -3,221      | 1,087             | 54               | 9   | 24,186    |
| Wyoming              | 399     | -119         | -92         | 3                 | 1                | 2,010                  | 0.8          | -186        | 152               | 39               | 6   | 2,055     |
| Totals               | 225,137 | -4,182       | 22,185      | 371               | 314              | 1,752,757              | 1.2          | -35,874     | 310,933           | 5,360            | 4,134   | 1,762,251 |

Figures appearing in columns showing over-the-week changes reflect all revisions in data for prior week submitted by state agencies.

1. The Unemployment Compensation program for Federal Employees (UCFE) and the Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX) exclude claims filed jointly under other programs to avoid duplication.
2. Rate is not seasonally adjusted. The source of U.S. total covered employment is BLS.

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**UNADJUSTED INITIAL CLAIMS FOR WEEK ENDED APRIL 22, 2023**

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**STATES WITH AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000**

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| <b>State</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>State Supplied Comment</b>   |
|--------------|---------------|---|
| MA           | +8,774        | No comment.   |
| IL           | +2,482        | Layoffs in the manufacturing, construction, wholesale trade, and retail trade industries.                           |
| NY           | +1,487        | Layoffs in the transportation and warehousing, educational services, real estate and rental and leasing industries. |

**STATES WITH A DECREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000**

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| <b>State</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>State Supplied Comment</b>                                 |
|--------------|---------------|---|
| CA           | -3,754        | Fewer layoffs in the service industry.                        |
| OH           | -3,236        | Fewer layoffs in the manufacturing and automobile industries. |
| NJ           | -2,962        | No comment.   |
| CT           | -2,076        | No comment.   |
| RI           | -1,426        | No comment.   |



## TECHNICAL NOTES

This news release presents the weekly unemployment insurance (UI) claims reported by each state's unemployment insurance program offices. These claims may be used for monitoring workload volume, assessing state program operations and for assessing labor market conditions. States initially report claims directly taken by the state liable for the benefit payments, regardless of where the claimant who filed the claim resided. These are the basis for the advance initial claims and continued claims reported each week. These data come from ETA 538, Advance Weekly Initial and Continued Claims Report. The following week initial claims and continued claims are revised based on a second reporting by states that reflect the claimants by state of residence. These data come from the ETA 539, Weekly Claims and Extended Benefits Trigger Data Report.

### A. Initial Claims

An initial claim is a claim filed by an unemployed individual after a separation from an employer. The claimant requests a determination of basic eligibility for the UI program. When an initial claim is filed with a state, certain programmatic activities take place and these result in activity counts including the count of initial claims. The count of U.S. initial claims for unemployment insurance is a leading economic indicator because it is an indication of emerging labor market conditions in the country. However, these are weekly administrative data which are difficult to seasonally adjust, making the series subject to some volatility.

### B. Continued Weeks Claimed

A person who has already filed an initial claim and who has experienced a week of unemployment then files a continued claim to claim benefits for that week of unemployment. On a weekly basis, continued claims are also referred to as insured unemployment, as continued claims reflect a good approximation of the current number of insured unemployed workers filing for UI benefits. The count of U.S. continued weeks claimed is also a good indicator of labor market conditions. While continued claims are not a leading indicator (they roughly coincide with economic cycles at their peaks and lag at cycle troughs), they provide confirming evidence of the direction of the U.S. economy.

### C. Seasonal Adjustments and Annual Revisions

Over the course of a year, the weekly changes in the levels of initial claims and continued claims undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These fluctuations may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, the opening and closing of schools, or other similar events. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make trend and cycle developments easier to spot. At the beginning of each calendar year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics provides the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) with a set of seasonal factors to apply to the unadjusted data during that year. Concurrent with the implementation and release of the new seasonal factors, ETA incorporates revisions to the UI claims historical series caused by updates to the unadjusted data. For further questions on the seasonal adjustment methodology, please see the [official release page for the UI claims seasonal adjustment factors](#) or contact BLS directly through the [Local Area Unemployment Statistics web contact form](#).

[Weekly Claims Archives](#)  
[Weekly Claims Data](#)

U.S. Department of Labor news materials are accessible at <http://www.dol.gov>. The Department's [Reasonable Accommodation Resource Center](#) converts Departmental information and documents into alternative formats, which include Braille and large print. For alternative format requests, please contact the Department at (202) 693-7828 (voice) or (800) 877-8339 (federal relay).

U.S. Department of Labor  
Employment and Training Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20210  
Release Number: USDL 23-926-NAT

Program Contacts:  
Kevin Stapleton: (202) 693-3009  
Media Contact: (202) 693-4676